of subscriber permitted to discontinue his paper after the commancement of a subscription year, till the expiration of Any subscriber wishing his paper discontinued at the end of the year, must pay up in full and give the proprietors two weeks notice, otherwise the paper will be continued and

charged for according to the above terms. Any person sending us five NEW subscribers, accompanied with the advance subscription, (\$1250,) will receive the sixth copy gratis, for one year. Registered Letters, containing money for this paper, at our

All letters on business connected with this office, must be addressed (post paid) to the proprietors.

Professional and Business Cards. C. POLVOGT. Uphalsterer, Princess, between Front & Water Sts.,

WILMINGTON, N. C. A COTTON, SHUCK AND STRAW MATTRASSES AND PILLOWS, which he offers wholesale and retail-cheap for each. FEATMER BEDS, CHAIR CUSH, ONS, LOUNGES, made to order. SOFAS and CHAIRS reupholstered at short notice and moderate prices. April 24, 1857

ALFRED ALDERMAN, NSPECTOR OF NAVAL STORES,
WILMINGTON, N. C.

Will give prompt attention to all business in his line. Feb. 20th, 1857 25-ly NSPECTOR OF NAVAL STORES,

April 4, 1856.-[31-tf.t] GEO. W. ROSE, CARPENTER AND CONTRACTOR, WILMINGTON, N. C.

S. M. WEST, UCTIONEER and Commission Merchant, Wilmington, N .. JOSEPH L. KEEN,

ine of business. He keeps constantly on hand, Lime, Cement, Plaster, Plastering Hair, Philadelphia Press Brick, N. B. To Distillers of Turpentine,—he is prepared to put up Stills at the shortest notice [May 20—37-1y] WILLIAM H. LYPPITT, W HOLESALE and Retail Drugglet, and Dealer in Paints, Oils, Dye Stuffs, Window Glass, Garden Seeds,

MONTRACTOR AND BUILDER, respectfully informs

the public, that he is prepared to take contracts in his

Perfumery, Patent Medicines, &c. &c., corner of Front and Market street, immediately opposite Shaw's old stand, Wil-W. H. McKOY, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL GROCER AND FOR-WARDING AND COMMISSION MERCHANT,

SOUTH WATER STREET, 6 doors below Market. and other produce. AND Liberal advances made on consignment.

LAW NOTICE. DE BRUTZ CUTLAR.

MESSRS. SMITH & CUTLAR, Attorneys at Law, will nenceforth occupy an office directly opposite the Court House, in Wilmington, and practice in co-partnership in the county of New Hanover. Mr. Smith would inform his clients in the adjoining counties, that Mr. Cutlar will act for him whilst absent on the circuit, and can always be found at the office. July 25, 1856 .--- tf

WILMINGTON MARBLE WORKS, Wilmington, N. C.

W. G. MILLIGAN, Proprietor, respectfully informs the . public, that he is prepared to make and put up to order-Marble Monuments of all sizes, Tombs, Head-Stones, Furniture Tops, Mantles, Hearths, &c., of the best quality of American or Italian Marble, not to be surpassed in style or workmanship, and as cheap as can be procured from any stablishment in the country, North or South. Iron Railing-50 different styles for inclosing family lots

rom 75 cents to \$10 per foot, furnished and put up to order B .- Orders from all parts of the country, accompanied y the cash or satisfactory reference, will receive prompt atention : and all articles warranted to be as recommended, or no charge made. Nov. 23d.—[12-tf.

DENTAL SURGERY. DR. J. H. FREEMAN would most respect-

I fully inform the citizens of Wilmington and the surrounding country, that he is now prapared to perform all operations in his profession. Having had long experience, he flatters himself that he can give entire satisfaction. Teeth plugged to remain permanent and useful for life. Artificial Teeth inserted from one to a full set, in a manner so approved that Dame Nature herself ould be deluded. Particular attention also to regulating Children's Teeth, the neglect of which presents so many hor rid deformities-all corrected and success warranted. Those so unfortunate as to need the services of a skillful operator, would never have cause to regret a visit to his Rooms, on Front street, 3 doors above Lippitt's corner. [March 27-30-8m

NEGROES WANTED. THE SUBSCRIBER IS IN MARKET FOR A number of likely Negroes, MEN AND WOMEN, BOYS AND GIRLS, for which the highest cash prices will be paid. Those having such property to dispose of will find it to

their advantage to call on the subscriber, at Wilmington. DAVID J. SOUTHERLÂND.

LOOK UP YE DISCONSOLATE. NY PERSON who may be suffering with any thing of a A Cancerous nature, will find me at my residence, twelve miles west of Society Hill, Darlington, South Carolina. If I do not effect a cure, my services and board will be gratuitously bestowed. I will attend to any call until the 15th of June, thence will decline until the 15th September; my object is to secure safety to the patient. I reserve the second Spring Boarding House, Wilmington, N. C.

\$50 REWARD. RUNAWAY from the Subscriber, about the first of July last, a Mulatto man named "DICK," about twenty-four years of age, live teet esgat is supposed stout built, has rather a down look. He is supposed twenty-four years of age, five feet eight inches high, Carolina, where he formerly belonged to Mr. Montgomery. The above reward will be paid for his return to me or his ledgment in any jail so that I can get him JAMES DARBY.

Wilmington, N. C., Nov. 24th, 1856. 66-4t-13-tf HAVE THIS DAY ASSOCIATED WITH ME IN the Hardware Business, in Wilmington, my son C E. der the firm of J. M. ROBINSON & SON. J. M. ROBINSON. Wilmington, Jan. 1st, 1856

ALL PERSONS ARE HEREBY FOREWARNED from tresspassing, in any manner, on my lands in Columbus county, N. C., under the penalty of the law.
Sept. 20, 1855.--3-tf

A. C. DICKENSON

THE SUBSCRIBERS having now in operation a Steam Saw and Grist Mills in Wayne County, N. C., about merit and receive the patronage of the surrounding public. new an opportunity of having their orders for lumber filled and lumber delivered at Mount Olive without trouble or H. W. & L. G. GRADY. Mount Olive, N. C., Dec. 19, 1856.

TO MILL OWNERS AND OTHERS.

HE SUBSCRIBER TAKES THIS METHOD OF INforming the public that he continues the Mill-Wright and Machinist business in their various branches. Foundering, Framing, erecting Water or Steam Mills, erecting and fitting up engines and their necessary machinery, Hotchkiss water wheels, centre discharge wheels, Barker's wheels, over shot wheels or under shot, or breast wheels, or any other water wheels in use, Circular or upright Saws, Gust Flour-ing Mills, Bolting Reels, Elevators, Smut Machines, Horse round and square finish, full iron frames, &c., &c. A small Powers, Corn Crushers, Cotton Gins, Corn Shellers. On application I will order and erect any of the above and the usual guarantees given. machines or any other in use. I have an experience of 13 years and have several experienced workmen in my employment. I am versed in the various improvements .-Those wishing work done in the above line would do well to give me a call. I return my sincere thanks for the liberal patronage received heretofore. For further information address the subscriber at Pollocks-

D. B. JOHNSON, ville, Jones county, N. C. Mill-Wright and Machinist. Sept. 26th, 1856. (4-ly) LATEST NEWS FROM THE SEAT OF WAR. THE subscribers having erected a STEAM SAW MILL

are prepared to fill bills of any kind or quality that can be got out of long leaf pine. They would respectfully solicit a share of patronage from ' he public generally.

TAYLOR, LINTON & CO.

FLOUR! FLOUR!!

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA. DUPLIN COUNTY. Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions .- April Term, 1857. George Smith

(Petition for sale of Sleves for Litty Kornegay and others. I appearing to the satisfaction of the Court, that George W. Kornegay - Hines and wife Zelpha, two of the

therefore ordered, that publication be made in the Wilmington Journal, a newspaper published in the town of Wilmington, in this State, for six successive weeks, notifying the said defendants to appear at the next term of this Court, to be held at the Court House in Kenansville, on the third Monday in July next, then and there to plead, answer or demur, to said petition, otherwise the same will be heard exparte, and judgment taken pro confesso as to them.

itness, John J. Whitehead, Clerk of our said Court, at 2 " Lamp Oil; office: the third Monday of April, and in the eighty-first year of our Independence, A. D. IS57.

[Pr ad \$5 75-39-6t] JOHN J. WHITEHEAD, Cl'k.

May 15

Milmington Iournal.

AWEEKLY NEWSPAPER:—Devoted to Politics, the Markets, Foreign and Domestic News, Agriculture, Commerce, and General Information.—TERMS: \$250IN ADVANCE

VOL. 13....... WILMINGTON, N. C., FRIDAY MORNING, JUNE 12, 1857.NO. 4I.

Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils, &c.

TUST RECEIVED .- 10,000 lbs. White Lead, Pure, Extra and No. 1; 1,000 lbs. Black Lead, in Oil; 1,000 lbs. Venetian Red, in Oil; 1,000 lbs. Yellow Ochre, in Oil; 25 bbls. Blake's Fire Proof Paint; 40 bbls. Silver's Plastic Paint; 10 bbls. Linsecd Oil; 5 bbls. Lamp Oil; 5 bbls. Common Oil; 5 bbls. Machinery Oil; 400 lbs. Chrome Green, Dry and in Oil; 200 lbs. Chrome Yellow, Dry, and in Oil. A full assortment of PAINTS always on hand and forsale. W. H. LIPPITT, wholesale and retail, by Druggist and Chemist.

1,000 BOXES Window Glass. assorted sizes and brands, for sale at Manufacturer's prices, by WM. H. LIPPITT, Druggist and Chemist.

200 OZ. Sulph. Quinine 10 bbls. Epsom Salts; 1 cask litz Mixture; 10 lbs. Rochelle Salts; 50 lbs. Gum Opium; 50 lbs. Gum Guaiacum; 1 bbl. Gum Camphor; 500 Black Pepper; 300 Alspice; 50 lbs. Calomel; 50 lbs. Nutmegs; 25 lbs. Iodid Potass; 50 lbs. Mace; 10 lbs. Sulph. Potass; 100 lbs. Rhubarb; 50 lbs. Ipecac. For sale wholesale and retail, by W. H. LIPPITT, Feb. 23.] W. H. LIPPITT, Druggist and Chemist.

OILS! OILS!!-Just Received a fresh supply of Linseed, Train, Lard, Fish, Elephant, Whale and Sperm Oils. For sale by W. H. LIPPITT, Druggist and Chemist

Schools.

or advanced classes in the University.

well known as a teacher of the Ancient Classics, during the last thirteen years, at Chapel Hill, will be associated with the present Principal, and Rev. T. J. Horner will continue o be an Assistant Instructor.

The School, as thus organized, is designed to be permanent, and of the highest grade. As it is divided into a few classes, pursuing a regular course of studies, considerable time will be devoted to examination and lecture upon the Particular attention paid to the sale of Naval Stores subject of every lesson by each instructor in his own depart-

Important advantages have been secured by the establishment of a literary society, with its library, and an efficient system of discipline, in which especial attention is given to the habits and deportment of the young men, when not engaged in the immediate duties of the School. Its location is very eligible; the climate of Oxford is ex-cellent, and the commodious building, lately erected, stands on an eminence in a beautiful grove beyond the corporate

and other private families, who will accommodate the stu-Two terms of twenty weeks each, coinciding with those of the University, compose the scholastic year, and the price of board and tuition is ninety dollars a term.

Applications should be made as early as practicable, ac- office, the third Monday of April, and in the Sist year of companied with a statement of the age and proficiency of the applicant.

our Independence, A. D., 1857.

[39-6t—pr ad \$5 75] JOHN J. WHITEHEAD, Cl'k. May 1st. -35-t15J.

NEW FEMALE SEMINARY. THE TRUSTEES of the Kenansville Female Seminary. having erected during the past year a large, elegant and convenient Building, have now the satisfaction of announcing to the citizens of Duplin and the neighboring counties, that they have succeeded in securing, as principal, the services of T. Oscar Rogers, Esq., a graduate of the University of Virginia; an able scholar, and an experienced and He will be prepared to open the Seminary on Monday 26th

January, and will be aided by a full corps of assistant Teachers, in all the various branches of a thorough Female Edu-The rates of Tuition will, in no case, exceed those in simlar Institutions; and Board may be obtained in private families of the first respectability, and in the immediate vicinity

The subscriber will attend to all applications made previous to the arrival of the Principal. The Spring Session of the New Grove Academy, for boys, which the Subscriber is Principal, will also commence on the 26th January. Address.

REV. JAMES M. SPRUNT. Kenansville, Dec. 11th, 1856. Herald, Spirit of the Age and Newberne Express

General Notices.

WILMINGTON MARBLE AND STONE YARD. THE subscriber having accepted the agency of several large establishments at the North, which will furnish him with no unlimited supply of finished or unfinished for-eign or domestic MARBLE of all qualities, is prepared to fill all orders for MONUMENTS AND TOMB-STONES—and every other article in the line of the business, at reasonable

SCULPTURING, LETTERING, or CARVING, executed as well as can be done either North or South. The best of reference can be given if required. JAMES McLARANAN.

Coach and Carriage Manufactory-Clinton, N. C. citizens of Sampson county and public generally, week in March, which time I may be found at the Rock he, having recently been partially burnt out, has rebuilt and his establishment is now in full operation in all its various branches. He is prepared to put up the PATENT SPRING BUGGY, having purchased the rightfor the counto be made of the very best materials, and should any of it fail in twelve months with fair usage, either in workmanship burking in Dog-Wood Neck, All Saints Parish, South selves, as he does not intend to be surpassed for style, elegance and durability.

REPAIRING done in the neatest manner, at short notice. Mill lnk and Gudgeons, made and warranted interview will take place if the Russian autocrat decline the for ten years, for \$10. Clinton, May 9, 1856-36-tf.

THE SUBSCRIZER has on hand, at his Shop corner Walnut & Water Streets, a general as-COACHES, BAROUCHES, ROCKAWAYS, BUGGIES,

WAGONS, &c. advantage to call and examine before buying clsewhere.

Repairing done low, at short notice, and in the neatest ISSAC WELLS.

RALEIGH PAPER MILLS. Rags Wanted. TO BE DELIVERED AT THE RAILROAD STA-

whort notice, and hope by strict attention to business, to quantity on hand, or will send them to their nearest Railbank bills, checks or Northern funds. Reference---Cashlers of our Banks in Raleigh, and the principal North-Carolina and Virginia Merchants.

C. W. BENEDICT.

PIANO FORTES. TUST RECEIVED AND OPENED, one door South o my Furniture Store, a lot of very superior Pianos, from several Manufactories; the best I have ever offered in this advance on Manufacturers' wholesale prices, will be asked, JNO. D. LOVE.

Wilmington, N. C., May 8th, 1857

FOR SALE. WILL SELL, at private sale, ONE TRACT OF LAND, containing 1,000 acres, within one to two miles of Whiteville, Columbus county, N. C. Also, 900 acres, joining the W. & M. R. R., on Big Creek, Columbus coun-. R. R. Stock. For particulars, apply ALFRED SMITH, Whiteville, Columbus Co., N. C.

or JAS C. SMITH & CO., Wilmington, N. C. April 28.-197-1w-35-2m

LAND FOR SALE. River. On the tract is a comfortable DWELLING HOUSE, KITCHEN, NEGRO HOUSES, SMOKE HOUSE, and STABLE, STORE HOUSE, an excellent stand for a Coun-

the place, new, and in complete order. 1st of October next, within half a mile of the place, which towns are provided with he public grounds, to a extent that defendants in this case, are not residents of this State; it is will be kept up regularly. I will sell the above property on would beggar the imagination of our shortsighted economists reasonable terms. Persons wishing to see the lands, can do so by calling on me at my place, near Beatty's Bridge, Bladen county.

COLVIN J. DICKSON.

would beggir the imagination of our shortsighted economists who would deny a 'greenery' to New York. Frankfort, for example, is skirted by the most beautiful gardens, formed upon the platform which made the old ramparts of the city—

FRESH ARRIVALS PER SCHR. A. J. DeROSSET, from New York: 20 bbls. C Yellow Sugar;

50 boxes No. 1 and Pale Colgate's Soap. Low for at GEO. H. KELLEY & BRO.'S.

General Notices

STRAYED ON THE 29th OF LAST MONTH, FROM Editor of North American and U. S. Gazette: the plantation of the Subscriber, in Stump Sound District, Onslew County, a small BLACK MARE, with a roached mane. She was seen on the evening of the

COOPERS WANTED. THE subscriber wishes to hire immediately, TWO GOOD ing demand. SPIRIT BARREL COOPERS. He will be prepared The niter. to accommodate them with or without families. He is not particular whether white men or colored. His shop is near White Hall, Bladen county, N. C.

White's Creek, Bladen co., N. C., May 18, '57. 39-3t STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA.

DUPLIN COUNTY. Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions .- April Term, 1857 Bold R. Hood and others, Petition for Account and George Smith and others.

appearing to the satisfaction of the Court, that Mary E. Grady, Sophia Grady, Curtis D. Grady, Juno Grady, and Martha A. Grady, defendants in this case, are not residents SELECT MALE SCHOOL AT OXFORD, N. C.

THIS SCHOOL, which hitherto has enjoyed a high degree of prosperity, under the conduct of J. H. Horner, A. M., by whom it was originally established, will be respend on the 15th of July, and arranged to prepare boys for advanced classes in the University. ville, on the third Monday in July next, then and there to For this purpose, Prof. A. G. Brown, whose reputation is plead, answer or demur, to said petition, otherwise the same

Witness, John J. Whitehead, Clerk of our said Court, at office, the third Monday of April, and in the eighty-first year of our Independence, A. D. 1857.

[39-6t—pr ad \$5 75] JOHN J. WHITEHEAD, Cl'k. STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA. Duplin County.

Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions-April Term, 1857. Bazil Burton and wife Petition to sell Slaves for Arthur Murray and others. T appearing to the satisfaction of the Court, that Arthur Murray, Herring Murray and William J. Pickett, defend-

ants in this case, are not residents of this State; it is therefore ordered, that publication be made in the Wilmington | the part of these who looked to that source for a sup-Journal, a news paper published in the town of Wilmington, ply of the great staple, now the greatest in the comin this tate, for six successive weeks, notifying the said mercial world. limits of the town, and near the residence of the Principal, defendants, to appear at the next term of this Court, to be held at the Court House in Kenansville, on the third Monday of July next, then and there to plead, answer or demur, to said petition, otherwise the same will be heard exparte, and ment in India, which at one time caused so much order to extradation under the acts of Congress. judgment rendered pro confosso as to them.
Witness, John J. W! itchead, Clerk of our said Court, at

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA. Duplin County. Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions .- April Term, 1857.

Bass Beaseley and others, Petition to sell slaves for A. W. Carlton and others. T APPEARING to the satisfaction of the Court that sequent heat; and even when favorable circumstan-Beasely, and Austin Beaseley, five of the defendants in this case, are not residents of this State, it is therefore ordered that publication be made in the Wilmington Journal, a news- abundant harvest, the " boll worms" bud the plant. paper published in the town of Wilmington, in this State, main stem, and branches, and also enter the "forms," for six snecessive weeks, notifying the said defendants to ap- and cause them to fall in 'nyriads, and cover the pear at the next term of this Court, to be held at the Court House in Kenansville, on the third Monday in July next,

Witness, John J. Whitehead, Clerk of our said Court, at office, the third Monday of April, and in the Sist year of our Independence, A. D., 1857 JOHN J. WHITEHEAD, Clerk. May 29.-39-6t. [Pr. adv. \$5 75.]

taken, pro confesso, as to them.

MOLASSES! MOLASSES! HHDS. of superior NEW CROP CARDENAS 300 HHDS. of superior NEW CROP CARDENAS MOLASSES, in new strong packages, now landing from the Bark Saranac, direct from Cardenas. For sale J. & J. L. HATHAWAY & CO.

BACON! BACON!

May 15.-37-1m. J. & J. L. HATHAWAY & CO AFFAIRS IN FRANCE .- The Paris correspondent of the New

The visit of the Kussian grand duke Constantine to the emperor of the French is not mere a visit of curiosity or civi-The Russian Prince has seen all that France possesses in the ship building line, and his fellow traveler, Totleben, (admitted to be the first military engineer in the world) has nspected the defensive works of Toulon and Marseilles, and BOLD ROBIN HOOD respectfully informs the sia's use, imparted to the French authorities his opinion of world. the competency of these works for their object, and, if in any respect deficient, how they can be improved. It is not equally clear that either the prince admiral or the engineer will meet with similar proofs of confiding friendship in England. Every man one meets believes that there has grown up ty of Sampson; and hopes by strict attention to business to within these twelve months a greater degree of intimacy be merit a share of public patronage. He warrants all his work tween France and Russia than is accounted for by family or material, it will be repaired without charge. Persous Napoleon and Alexander, and I am, by a fortuitous circumwishing to buy would do well to call and examine for them- stance, in a condition to assure you of a most important fact corroberative of that impression. I know that the Emperor pressing invitation to him te come to Paris, which the Court de Morney was empowered to convey, and is endeavoring to

have accepted. I am so reliant upon the correctness of the information that has reached me, that I am strongly tempted to assert sortment of CARRIAGES, of his own manufacture. Which that an alliance, offensive and defencive, between the two ROBINSON. The business will hereafter be conducted un- he offers for sale, on the most reasonable terms, among which empires, is contemplated, and that such alliance would ulti object, the dissolution of the Austrian empire. This is something startling, but it is tremblingly admitted as a possibility Which will be sold low. Purchasers will find it to their by the party most concerned-Austria-which power perceives Russian views on Hungary, and French loging for the reannexation of the kingdom of Itally to the French empire. comparative absence of the English from all the receptions and entertainments to which it has given rise. Only one Eaglish uniform was to be seen at the review yesterday.

THE CORAL AND LAVA ORNAMENT SHOPS OF NAPLES .tions or at my warehouse in Raleigh, or they will be The Naples correspondent of the Newark (N. J.) Advertiser, the producers, will only increase naturally, the sup-

road station, as I can still afford to pay the highest price in with their coral ornaments, budding like roses, or pouting in a greater ratio, and the arena of civilizain soothe, are these coral stores to the bright and busy squares! One sees the blushing trinkets in every flowering shape, and of every hue from white to the most delicate pink: from pink to dazzling scarlet or richest crimson. Innume-N. B. Constantly on hand paper suitable for Cotton rable Cupids and butterflies are poised on tapering coral cotton market in half a century? I answer this ques-Factories and newspaper wrappers. Cotton waste wanted.

C. W. B.

Cotton waste wanted.

C. W. B.

Cotton by saying that unless England finds a cotton dures of wrence and all the emblems of love, faith for work-men, and these must be paid accordingly. The pink coral is rare, and brings the highest price; but this dainty color worked into flowers is only surpassed by living blos sems. The manufacture of lava here is also very extensive: beautiful ornaments of divers colors are made of this enduring material, and sold at surprisingly. Low surpassed to the constitution of the results of the res

volcano and the bay. "London," says Downing, "has over six thousand acres, either within its own limits or in the accessible surburbs, open to the erjoyment of its population, and six thousand acres composed, too, either of the grandest and most lovely park scenery, like Kensington and Richmond, or of luxurant gardens, filled with rare plants, hot houses, and hardy shrubs,

and trees, like the National Gardens at Kew. "Paris has its garden of the Tuileries, whose alleys are lined with orange trees two hundred years old, whose parter-I OFFER FOR SALE MY PLACE, known as Beatty's res are gay with the brightest flowers, whose cool groves of Bridge, in New Hanover County, on the East side of horse chestnuts, stretching out to the Elysian fields, are in 100 BBLS. Family, Super, Cross and Fine. Low for Cash, at GEO. H. KELLEY & BRO'S.

Black River, containing twelve hundred acres; about one hundred acres of which is cleared land, and about Versailles—three thousand acres of imperial groves and gartwo tasks of Turpentine trees cut, and as much as two dens there also-and Fantainebleau, and St. Clould, with crops of trees unboxed, all within a mile and a half of the all the rural, scenic and palatial beauty that the opulence of

try Store and Distilery. There is also a good Family Mill on low up most of the 'unimproved part of New York city -Munich has a superb pleasure ground of five hundred acres, It is expected that a good School will commence about the which makes the Arcadia of her citizens. Even the smaller Gardens filled with the loveliest flowers and shruos, tastefully grouped along walks over two miles in extent."

An Ancient Vessel - Among the arrivals at Savannah last week, was the British Bark William and Ann, from Barcelona. This craft is 98 years old, and carried General Wolfe and staff across the Atlantic to the ever-memorable siege of Quebec.

Cotton Experiment in India.

GIRARD HOUSE, PHILADELPHIA. Monday, Feb. 16, 1857.

SIR :- The foreign news by the Baltic has elicited an unusual interest and discussion in well informed 26th about eleven miles frem Wilmington, on the Plank circles of business men in your city and New York, Road, apparently going towards Wilmington. A fair compensation for trouble, together with the thanks of the owner, will be given to any person returning said mare to me, or placing her where I can get her and informing me of the fact.

THOMAS J. EVERETT.

June 1, 1857.—227-1t—40-3t*

Choices of business men in your city and New York, the subject being the renewed efforts and evident anxiety, on the part of the English manufacturers, to find, in some part of her Majesty's wide extended dominion, a vast cotton-field that would quiet their apprehensions lest the supply of the raw material apprehensions lest the supply of the raw material should not long continue to meet the rapidly increas-

The attention of the English manufacturers is naturally turned to that land of fabulous wealth, the the leading merchants, knowing that I had been congotten up by the rulers of that vast country, appealwould be of general interest to the public. I promon my return home, as soon as leisure permits.

In 1840 the opportunity was offered to me, with others, of going to the East Indies, under the auspinumber was entitled to the greatest distinction, and being ambitious of enjoying all that could be attained will be heard exparte, and judgment taken pro confesso as to from that prolific source, I went, and though all that monkeys are objects of profound adoration by the whole Hindoo population.

After the first two years' experiments tried in various parts of the country, I reported to the East India government that the object hoped for was unattainable-that the experiment was a failure. There was some cotton produced, but at a cost of a guinea a pound, which served well for the basis of reports on the part of those who looked to that source for a sup-

I am asked by all who mention the subject, "what was the cause of failure in the great cotton experianxiety lest our best interests should be subverted by another country superseding us in the production of the great staple product of our own? I answer Marshal, under legal process from a Judge or Com- Without this timely interposition of the military that the causes of failure are both physical and want of an equable climate-a climate of equal temperature and of sufficient duration to mature the felony or misdemeanor, or for any other purpose." lent; the extremes of excessive humidity and excessive aridness, or drought long continued, and con-Lemuel Beaseley, John Beaseley, Hillory Beaseley, Eryan ces combine, and the plant is growing well, and its abundant "forms," or embryo fruit, promises an ground with what would have been the "great stathen and there to plead, answer or demur, to said petition, ple " if matured. The plant will grow and produce otherwise the same will be heard, ex parts, and judgment | well, if it is irrigated, but that process is too expensive to be profitable. Cotton must be produced by the fertilizing influence of the natural rains, which, we are told, " fall on the just and the unjust." The natural dews of heaven must fructify the earth, or

her ordinary products cannot be profitably produced. The moral defect is the immobility of the Hindoo character. They will not change; they will do as their fathers did forever; they will not adopt the means of improvement; they will not adapt themselves to the appliances essential to success.

This is a succinct account of the cotton experiment 85 HHDS. OF PRIME NEW WESTERN BACON in India, commenced by the East India Company, under the superinter dence of American cotton plant. under the superinter dence of American cotton planters, in 1849. I continued in it till 1850; others remained there longer, and we have not seen or felt any beneficial consequences. Millions were expended in the enterprise, and the only result is, we hear occasionally of the shipment of a few bales of American cotton from India; but, sir, this does not constitute success. Success is not attained until the people of the country themselves produce the article, and no doubt has, besides laying by certain memoranda for Rus- that in such quantities as to affect the markets of the

Let me here add that the American cotton degenerates to such an extent in the plains of India that in a few years it will not germinate, and the staple soon becomes short and weak; and that, while I have pronounced all the efforts of the East India connection, or by the desire for maintaining a state of peace, which is said to be a feeling in common between the emperors ing country, a failure in the plains generally, yet Company to make India an American cotton producthere is a large extent of territory that would, with proper appliances, such as we Southern planters dexander II. has intimated to Napoleon III. a desire to meet | would adopt, produce cotton well; but where this is him at Berlin in the month of August next, and that that the case it would produce other things that are more profitable than cotton, and consequently the people of India will not cultivate the article-an English man never will or can anywhere.

And yet another suggestion. We have a comparatively limited area of country that is well adapted by climate and soil for cotton, and that erea will promately bring about, if it should not have for its immediate duce enough cotton for the world for some time yet, if it were for cultivation; but remember that that area of country is in a climate that white people cannot work in, in the open field; that the great staple must fugitive slaves. A very rational conclusion, only it what a loving mistress she had been to each of them; be produced by negroes; there are not as many as is susceptible of an application which would un- but now she was going to be married, and belong to An attending circumstance of this Russian visit, is the three millions of negroes in the cotton climate, and they cannot, according to the English estimate, probe in such irecconcilable conflict with the moral conduce enough cotton to clothe the many millions who now use cotton, wholly or in part, for clothing .-These two millions five hundred thousand negroes, three miles west of Mount Olive, are prepared to fill all orders for anything that can be got out of Long Leaf Pines at ders for anything that can be got out of Long Leaf Pines at taken from the different stores in the State. Merchants and speaking of the gay appearance of everything and everybody of the gay appearance of everything and everybody in Naples, says: Even the shop-windows laugh, as they do nowhere else, while the many millions of consumers will increase The Wilmington and Weldon Rail Road Company have cash on delivery from store or at Railroad station, either in like red lips curved like Cupid's bow. Protty embellishments, tion is rapidly widening and bringing into the list of what sense is there in attempting to maintain a common government? Since the North refuses to forego consumers nations that now know not the use of cot-

ion clothes to any extent. and hope, dangle as charms, from chains, bracelets, &c .- field somewhere in her broad dominions, the balance dures of wrong. Nothing in short, that is tasteful in color or form, is under of power in the commercial world will be lost in the vised by these cunning coral-carvers. The high prices of next half century. Cotton will be King, we shall be shadowing the consequences of the position assumed address to the people of Kansas has been received. their works, where the material is found in such abundance, surprise one; but this nice shaping and carving requires artists in the ascendancy, being the sole producers. Our by the New York Commercial Advertiser. ring material, and sold at surprisingly low prices. Most of will overrun the country—cause a revolution in Engthe celebrated antiques of the museum are reproduced in bas- land, what then ? Where will it stop? How lar relief on lava, brooches, bracelets, paper-weights, &c., with beautiful accuracy, and few visit Naples without taking this well. If you abolish slavery in the South to
difference of the museum are reproduced in basrelief on lava, brooches, bracelets, paper-weights, &c., with will the devastation extend? Statesmen! ponder beautiful accuracy, and few visit Naples without taking this well. If you abolish slavery in the South toeditors of the Lafayette (Alabama) Tribune, and Mr.

Indicate the second between 15.1. It will be devastation extend? Statesmen! ponder this well. If you abolish slavery in the South toeditors of the Lafayette (Alabama) Tribune, and Mr.

Indicate the second between 15.1. It will be devastation extend? Statesmen! ponder this well be devastation extend. day, all these contingencies occur to-morrow. THOMAS J. FINNIE:

Attorney at Law, Memphis, Tenn. * Note-Taking the average of five bales to the hand, and the maximum of turee millions five hundred thousand bales as the cotton crop of the United States, the result is that there are only seven hundred thousand actual laborers in the cotton fields, the greater number of that class of our population being employed in the production of hemp, corn, sugar,

The Cheraw Gazette of the 3d inst., says: By the way, the crops are generally advanced enough for the passer by to see that the corn has been planted here, and cotton there, and that is about ail, with a few " honorable exceptions." But in sober truth, the crops are at least a month behind ordinary seasons. Guano is in general use in Marlborough, and it has a decided effect upon the lands, so that with air seasons the crops may yet turn out well.

The aggregate wealth of the whole concern of the Rothschilds is only about \$40,000,000. A statement going the rounds of the press, which must be incorrect, represent them as worth \$700,000,000 in money besides \$300,000,000 more in real estate, the annual interest on which would amount to \$60,000,000, a democrat. The defeat was caused principally by ampton. greater sum than the whole of their present fortune. prejudice against Mr. Hopkins for resigning his judge-However, \$40,000,000 is better than nothing.

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charged 371 cents per square for each insertion after the first. Advertisements, upon which the number of insertions is not marked, will be continued until ordered out, and that ged 25 cents per square for each insertion after the first.

No advertisement, reflecting upon private characte can under ANY CIRCUMSTANCES, be admitted.

The Municipal Elections of Monday.

From the Richmond South.

The State of Ohio vs. The United States.

majesty of the law.

case of ex parte Robinson:

habeas corpus, took from the custody of the Marshal

and I am lound to treat them as a nullity."

Ohio, that it is utterly useless to undertake the execu-

We are not advocating Disunion, but simply fore-

ency of a plaster salve. Take a thick cloth, cotton

or linen, sufficiently large to cover the parts injured

spread the mixture and sprinkle the same with black

epper. Apply this, and let it remain for forty-eight

nours. A cure in nine out of ten cases will be ef-

Virginia Politics.

RICHMOND, June 4 -- Mr. Hopkins, the regularly

cominated candidate of the 13th district of Virginia,

has been defeated by Mr. Martin, a distribution

ship in hope of an election to Congress.

Herald.

any injury.

of our readers :

fected.

For the last two or three years the municipal elec-We find no difficulty in crediting the report that tions in our city have been marked by acts of outthe President has instructed the United States offi- rage and violence that broke down all the power and cials in Obio, to adopt the most energetic measures of protection of law, and left the mob triumphant over redress for the recent defiance of the Federal laws the peace, honor, safety, and rights of our commuand authorities in that State. The emergency cer- nity. We had hoped that those who had been under tainly demands a prompt and emphatic interposition the influence of this popular delusion and organized of Federal power; and we have no mistrust of Mr. crime had taken counsel of the duty of good citizens Buchanan's firmness and fidelity in maintaining the and the mandates of law, and would expiate the past by obeying the laws for the future. But it was The case is briefly this: in the execution of cer- reserved for the disgraceful scenes of Monday to tain provisions of the act for the recovery of fugitive outstrip the infamy of the past by the largest latislaves, the United States Marshal, with his assist tude of crime to which violence and desperation tants, is arrested under a warrant from the State of could be urged by a blood thirsty mob.

Ohio, is overpowered by superior force, is compelled The know nothing party of Washington, still true East India Company's empire, India; and some of to deliver up his prisoner, and is himself taken into to their organization, nursed in darkness and silence custody on a criminal accusation. Here is a direct their purposes of triumph and revenge. Unable and nected with the great cotton experiment in India, conflict of authority between the States of Ohio and unwilling to rely upon their own local resources the Federal Government, not in a case with respect here, they courted the sympathy and the aid of their ed to me to know what was the result, and expressed to which they have concurrent jurisdiction, but in a compeers in our sister city, and brought out a dethe belief that some account of that experiment matter concerning which Ohio has renounced all tachment of demons from the dark dens that curse right of interferences, and over which the Federal Baltimore as a prolific nursury of incarnate mobs .ised to give such an account, and I shall new furnish Government has absolute and exclusive control .- Our own know nothing rioters, lacking the strength a mere epitome of the details which I will send you The point is perfectly clear, and there is no use or the ferocity to lead a forlorn hope, let loose their in attempting to invoke State Rights in apology imported pack upon the peaceful ranks of our citifor the unconstitutional laws of Ohio, or in zens, to spread carnage and death. They beat, maimjustification of its revolutionary resistance to the au- ed, and drove off the officers of police; they took ces of the East India Company, and considering that thorities of the Fedral Government. In the case of possession of the polls; closed some and regulated he who accomplishes the greatest good to t' e greatest ex parte Jenkins, the Supreme Court of the United the vote of others. They derided the peace efforts of States unanimously decided "that the jurisdiction of the mayor and his most worthy counsellers, and bade the courts of the U. States is limited, but, within its defiance to all remonstance. They crowned their limits, supreme. The State courts have often, in madness by bringing to the polls a cannon, and plantwas anticipated was not realized, the experiment was many cases, a concurrent jurisdiction over the same ed its range for the most deadly effect. The mayor, tairly tried during ten years' laborious effort in that subjects and persons; but neither can treat the other finding the mob in triumphant possession, appealed far distant land, where Brahminee bulls and deified as an inferior jurisdiction, except in the case where to the President for aid to sustain the supremacy of the Constitution and the acts of Congress have given law, and to suppress the bloody excesses of the mob. such power to the courts of the United States .- He acted promptly and considerately. Through the When persons or property are liable to seizure or command of the Secretary of the Navy, a detacharrest by the process of both, that which first attaches ment of marines was ordered to the scene of action, shou'd have the preference. Any attempt of either to use coercion, as the last alternative, if the exigento take from the legal custody of the officers of the cies of the moment should require it, and under the other would be an unjustifiable exercise of power, direction of the mayor of the city.

and lead to the most deplorable consequences - The mayor marched the marines to a proper posi-Therefore, if a person be imprisoned under the civil tion, and appealed to the mob to disperse; the riot or criminal process of one, the other cannot take him act was read, and they were warned of their peril. from such custody in order to sulject him to punish- They scouted it, and took an attitude of defiance .ment for an offence against them. A fugitive can- They essayed to fire their pieces of ordinance, and not be taken from the legal custody of the Sheriff, by failed; then they commenced firing their revolvers order to extradation, under the acts of Congress .- | der was given to "fire," It was obeyed, and the Neither can such fugitive, when in custody of the mob fled.

missioner of the United States, be delivered from such aid, whon the whole police power of the city was moral in their nature. The physical defect is the custody by means of a habeas corpus, or any other pro- unavailing, and when the phrensy of the rabble was cess to answer for an offence against the State, whether gaining intensity, there is no knowing to what extent of murder and brutality those desperadoes might Again: Judge McLean, himself the chief of the have gone in the pursuit of blood and rapine.

two representatives of the Abolition party on the Su- Whenever there is an issue made between law and preme Bench, gave this judgment in 1855, in the order and the mob, the path of duty is clear. It is to sustain that authority that gives efficiency to gov-" State rights are invoked by the counsel. If erhment, and protects every right that belongs to the those rights are construed to mean a supversion of citizen under the agis of law. Civilization and sound the Federal authorities, they may be somewhat in morals, the peace and prosperity of society, must danger. The common power has jurisdiction in this live surrounded by safeguards, and above the triumpla case, is clear. While duly engaged in the investiga- of popular tumult and lawless defiance, or else they tion of the matter, the honorable Judge common will sink into anarchy, and finally into barbarism. Pleas, whose motives I by no means question, by a [Washington Union.

The Original Mearaguans.

the body of the fugitives, which left the Commissioner without a case. It wrested from him, without any The Nicaraguans are supposed to have been a peoauthority of law, the subject of his jurisdiction .ple of Mexican origin, driven southward by a great This, so far as I know, is without precedent. Had any drought. Their language and mode of writing were Commissioner of Federal Judge interposed, and, by the | similar to that of Mexico; their religion differed slightly; their architecture was more simple; they same means, had disregarded and disturbed the jurisdiction of the State court, I should have felt no less | had a rough form of social polity; and their customs concern than the elequent counsel .- A sense of duty were in one respect unique. A young Nicaraguan compels me to say that the proceedings of the honbeauty would have many favored lovers; but after orable Judge were not only without authority of law, a time, bethinking her that it would be well to marry and settle, she would ask her father to give her a but against law; and that the poceedings are void portion of land near to where he lived. When he had appointed what land she should have, she would In the absence of any pretence of law to sustain its unconstitutional position, the State of Ohio will call her lovers together and tell them she wished to be driven to submission, or to an assertion of the marry, and to take one of them as her husband ; that rights of revolution. The matter will soon be brought she did not possess a house, but that she desire that to an issue; for Judge Leavitt, of the United States they would build her one on the land which her father had given her. The prudent damsel did not District Court, has granted a writ of habeas corpus against the Sheriff of Clark county, commanding him hesitate to enter into details as to the kind of house to produce the bodies of the Deputy Marshals whom | she wished to have built, and would add that, if they he holds in custody. Very likely the Sheriff will loved her well, the house would be built by such a refuse to obey the writ; in which event an attach- day, giving them a month or six weeks to complete ment will issue and will be executed at every hazard, it in. To one she would give the chance of furnish-Here is a possibility of collision between the officers ing the wood work; to another, to find the canes of the United States and the authorities of Ohio; nay, which were to form the walls; to another, to provide a certainty almost, for it is not probable that fanati- the cordage; to another, to gather the straw for the cal Ohio, with Chase for Chief Magistrate, will eat roof; to another, to procure the dried fish to stock the all its brave words and ignominiously retreat from house; to another, to get deer and pigs for her its position of resistance to the execution of the Fu- another, to collect maize. gitive Slave Law. It is said, moreover, that the The work was usually put in hand with the utmost

United States Marshal in Ohio intend: to arraign all promptitude, nor was the least thing dispensed with the parties implicated in the recent outrage, including that she had asked for. At last the house was ready. the Judge who issued the warrant for the arrest of the The provisions and the furniture were put in it, and Deputy Marshals, as well as the Sheriffs who served the hearts of the overworked competitors beat rapidit A promising prelude, truly, to another angry ly as the fortunate or fatal moment approached. A solemn feast was held in the new house. When sup-The New York Commercial Advertiser, falling into per was concluded, the damsel rose, and made a its habitual strain of aly apology for the excesses of short but gracious speech. She first thanked them Abolitionism, gravely infers from this collision in all heartily for the labor they had undergone on her behalf. She then said, that she wished it was in her tion of a law so repugnant to the popular feeling in power to make so many women as to provide a wife the free States as is the statute for the r covery of for each of her suitors. In times past they had seen doubtedly shock our conservative temporary - as one alone, - and this is the one she said : whereupon she took the chosen suitor by the hand, and retired much as it frightens us. If the rights of the South from the apartment. Her choice having been declarvictions of the North that the sacrifice of the one is ed, the disappointed suitors and their respective facnecessary to the satisfaction of the other, some people tions went away amicably, and concluded the fenst might conclude that it would be better at once to by dancing and drinking, until the senses of most of sever the compulsory and unratural connexion. If them were overcome. The rejected suitors, after the interests of the two sections be so opposite and that day, could never hope for a smile from the bride. incompatible as not to allow of a community of law, Generally they bore their disappointment with meekness; sometimes one or two of them, probably in a state of ambrosial delirium, committed suicide, and its scruples against slavery, it is certainly very un- were found next morning hanging on a tree, in the What effect will this state of things have on the reasonable to expect the South to surrender its essen- neighborhood of the palace of love, built partly by their hands .- Halpy.

Gov. Walker's Inaugural Address.

St. Louis, June 3 .- Governor Walker's inaugural It is a long, conciliatory and persuasive document .--It recognizes all Territorial enactment, and says all constitutional laws shall be executed. It urges all parties to participate in the election, and believes the convention will frame a constitution which will suit side of the river, a few hundred yards above Hamburg. the people, and does not believe that Congress will The first took place between Mr. Phillips and Mr. reject it. It earnestly impresses the necessity of Moorefield; the second between Mr. Prather and removing the slavery agitation from the halls of Con-Moorfield and Dr. Appleby, editors of the Lafayette It is this law now operating for and against slavery

n Kansas. The distance was ten paces, and pistols the weapons In the event that slavery does not exist in Kansas, used. After the first fire in each duel, mutual triends it says she owes constitutional duties to her sister succeeded in adjusting the difficulties between the States, especially to Missouri, and trusts the constituparties. Fortunately, neither duel was attended with tion will contain clauses forever securing to that State all constitutional guaranties, both by federal A REMEDY FOR SPRAINS .- A friend has handed to and State authority, and Supremacy within her own us, says the Buffalo Republic, the following receipe limits by the authority of the Supreme Court of the tor sprains, the publication of which, if it be as good United States. It says that if this question is decias he deems it, may be productive of benefit to some | ded peacefully, he sees for Kansas an immediate career of sure progress and prosperity unsurpassed "One pint of soft soap, (country preferred,) one of by history; but that if violence, injustice and fraud whisky; mix and boil them until the quantity is re- reign, history may be compelled to record the fact duced to about one pint. It will then be of the consis- that Kansas was the grave of the American Union.

Appointments by the President.

WASHINGTON, June 2 .- The following appointments have been made by the President : Hon. Wm. A. Richardson, of Illinois, Governor of the Territory of Nebraska Ex-Governor Wright, of Indiana, Minister to Rus-

H. C. Murphy, of New York, Minister to the W. Thompson, of New York, Consul to South-

Gabriel Fleurat, of New York, Consul to Bordeaux? J. R. Diller, of Illinois, Consul to Bremen.